intouch Multicultural Centre Against Family Violence

Tactics of power and control used against migrant, refugee and culturally diverse women and gender diverse people

This version of the Power and Control Wheel is intended to complement the original Duluth model, by highlighting additional forms of control and coercion shaped by migration, culture, language, visa status and systemic oppression.

For migrant and refugee victim-survivors, violence isn't necessarily only perpetrated by intimate partners. Violence can also be perpetrated by multiple perpetrators, including family, extended family and community members, and can include transnational forms of violence where perpetrators may be overseas.

An extended list of tactics can be found **here**.

●●●● **intouch.org.au**

Developed by intouch Multicultural Centre Against Family Violence (Victoria, Australia) – in partnership with our Lived and Living Experience Survivor-Advocates Group, NOOR.

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